(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 18 August 2005 (18.08.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2005/074573 A2

(51) International Patent Classification: Not classified

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2005/002908

(22) International Filing Date: 31 January 2005 (31.01.2005)

(25) Filing Language:

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/540,799 30 January 2004 (30.01.2004) Us

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): NUFERN [US/US]; 7 Airport Park Road, East Granby, CT 06026-9523 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ABRAMCZYK, Jaroslaw [PL/US]; 35 Sterling Street, New Britain, CT 06053 (US). MANYAM, Upendra, H. [IN/US]; 250 Main Street, Apartment 925, Hartford, CT 06106-1877 (US). SAMSON, Bryce, N. [GB/US]; 141 John Olds Drive, Apartment 207, Manchester, CT 06040-8803 (US). TANKALA, Kanishka [US/US]; 30 Andreis Trail, South Windsor, CT 06074-2142 (US).

(74) Agent: RAINVILLE, Peter, J.; Nufern, 7 Airport Park Road, East Granby, CT 06026-9523 (US).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

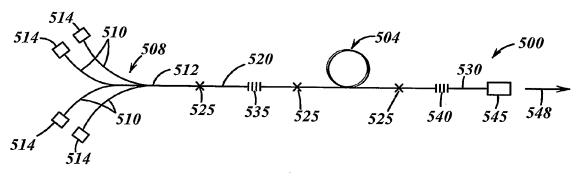
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING LIGHT HAVING A SELECTED POLARIZATION WITH AN OPTICAL FIBER



(57) **Abstract:** Optical apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) for providing light having a selected linear polarization having a polarization ratio, the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) comprising a length of optical fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1001) comprising a rare earth for providing light having a first wavelength responsive to receiving pump light having a second wavelength that is different than said first wavelength, wherein if the length of optical fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) were placed in a first position between the length of fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) is substantially linearly oriented (20) the fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) could propagate at the first wavelength a fundamental mode and a plurality of higher order modes and the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) could provide light having a first polarization ratio for the selected linear polarization and an M² parameter, and wherein the length of fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) is positioned in a second position that increases the bend loss of the fiber relative to the first position such that, responsive to the increased bend loss, the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) can provide light having a reduced M² parameter as well as a second polarization ratio for the selected polarization that is increased relative to the first polarization ratio, the increase being at least 6 dB greater than the first polarization ratio, and wherein when the length of fiber (120, 504, 604, 804, 1004) is in the second position the apparatus (110, 500, 600, 800, 1000) can provide a slope efficiency that is at least 50 % of the ratio of the second wavelength to the first wavelength.



Ì

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.